# National Testing Agency

#### Notations :

1.Options shown in green color and with icon are correct.
2.Options shown in red color and with icon are incorrect.

Question Paper Name :	Psychology 19th July 2024 Shift 1
Subject Name :	Psychology
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# Psychology

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Group Number :		1
Group Id :		4641995
Group Maximum Duration :		0
Group Minimum Duration :		45
Show Attended Group? :		No
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Break time :		0
Group Marks :		200

# Psychology

Section Id :	46419911
Section Number :	1
Section type :	Online
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	50
Number of Questions to be attempted :	40
Section Marks :	200
Maximum Instruction Time :	0
Sub-Section Number :	1
Sub-Section Id :	46419918
Question Shuffling Allowed :	Yes

Question Number : 1 Question Id : 464199310 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1 According to Nature vs. Nurture studies, arrange the I.Q. of twins and siblings in order of high to low correlation:

- (A) Identical twins reared in different environments
- (B) Fraternal twins reared together
- (C) Identical twins reared together
- (D) Siblings reared apart
- (E) Siblings reared together

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- 1. (C), (A), (B), (E), (D)
- 2. (A), (B), (C), (E), (D)
- 3. (B), (C), (D), (E), (A)
- 4. (C), (E), (D), (B), (A)

Question Number : 2 Question Id : 464199311 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

Individuals with high \_\_\_\_\_ have been found to stop smoking the moment they decide to do so. What aspect of self is highlighted in this example?

- 1. Self-esteem
- 2. Self-concept
- 3. Self-efficacy
- 4. Self-motivation

Question Number : 3 Question Id : 464199312 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

Agastya is a highly motivated executive who lacks patience, feels short of time and is forever burdened with work. He finds difficulty in slowing down. Identify his personality type on the basis of Friedman and Roserman's Classification.

- 1. Type A
- 2. Type B
- 3. Type C
- 4. Type D

Question Number : 4 Question Id : 464199313 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1 Arrange in correct sequence the stages of processing on the basis of PASS Model of Intelligence:

- (A) The teacher announces a class test
- (B) Focusing attention on reading, learning and revising the content of the chapters in the syllabus
- (C) Planning a time schedule, group studies etc
- (D) Simultaneously and successively processing the information given in the text book as well as the notes
- (E) If the planning is not effective it is modified

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

(C), (B), (A), (D), (E)
 (B), (A), (C), (E), (D)
 (A), (B), (D), (C), (E)
 (A), (B), (E), (C), (D)

Question Number : 5 Question Id : 464199314 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

Match List-I with List-II

List-I	List-II
(A). Intellectual deficiency	(I). Prodigy
(B). Intellectually gifted	(II). Below IQ score of 70
(C). Remarkable ability in a specific field	(III). IQ above 130
(D). Highly talented	(IV). Talent

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

(A) - (II), (B) - (III), (C) - (I), (D) - (IV)
 (A) - (II), (B) - (III), (C) - (IV), (D) - (I)
 (A) - (I), (B) - (II), (C) - (IV), (D) - (III)
 (A) - (I), (B) - (III), (C) - (II), (D) - (IV)

Question Number : 6 Question Id : 464199315 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1 Which characteristic do not determine the effect of noise on task performance?

- 1. Intensity
- 2. Luminance
- 3. Predictability
- 4. Controllability

Question Number : 7 Question Id : 464199316 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

Which personality theorist emphasised on the concept of fully-functioning person and ideal self?

- 1. Maslow
- 2. Rogers
- 3. Freud
- 4. Eysenck

Question Number : 8 Question Id : 464199317 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

"I am one who easily gets hurt," is an example of which aspect of 'Self?

- 1. Self as a 'subject'
- 2. Self as an 'object'
- 3. Self as a 'knower'
- 4. Self as a 'known'

Question Number : 9 Question Id : 464199318 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

Which level of IQ is considered as Profound Level of Intellectual Disability?

- 1. IQ (55-70)
- 2. IQ (35-40 to 50-55)
- 3. IQ (20-25 to 35-40)
- 4. IQ (Below 20-25)

Question Number : 10 Question Id : 464199319 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

Before running a marathon, David experiences a sudden surge of energy, heightened awareness and excitement, which he recognizes as a precursor of good performance on the ground. Identify the term in which David's feelings can be categorized :

- 1. Distress
- 2. Eustress
- 3. Strain
- 4. Frustration

Question Number : 11 Question Id : 464199320 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

Identify the correct sequence according to the General Adaptation Syndrome.

- (A) Resistance
- (B) Presence of a noxious stimulus
- (C) Alarm Reaction
- (D) Exhaustion

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- 1. (B), (C), (A), (D)
- 2. (C), (A), (B), (D)
- 3. (B), (C), (D), (A)
- 4. (C), (B), (D), (A)

Question Number : 12 Question Id : 464199321 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

Psychoneuroimmunology studies the effects of stress on the immune system. Identify the correct statements describing its working:

- (A) The Leucocytes within the immune system identify and destroy antigens such as viruses
- (B) Stress does not affect natural killer cell cytotoxicity
- (C) Stress leads to the production of antibodies
- (D) There are several kinds of Leucocytes including the T cells, B cells and natural killer cells
- (E) D-cells produce antibodies

Choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

- 1. (A), (B) & (C) only 2. (B), (C) & (D) only
- 2. (B), (C) & (D) only 3. (A), (C) & (D) only
- 4. (A), (B) & (E) only

Question Number : 13 Question Id : 464199322 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

#### Match List-I with List-II

List-I	List-II
(A). Task-Oriented Strategy	(I). Dynamic situation specific reaction to stress
(B). Emotion-Oriented Strategy	(II). Maintaining a time schedule
(C). Avoidance-Oriented Strategy	(III). Worry about what I am going to do
(D). Coping	(IV). Talking to friends or watching T.V.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

(A) - (I), (B) - (IV), (C) - (III), (D) - (II)
 (A) - (IV), (B) - (II), (C) - (I), (D) - (III)
 (A) - (II), (B) - (III), (C) - (IV), (D) - (I)
 (A) - (III), (B) - (II), (C) - (I), (D) - (IV)

Question Number : 14 Question Id : 464199323 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

"How happy were you with your job on the whole?" Identify the type of question:

- 1. Close ended question
- 2. Open ended question
- 3. Direct question
- 4. Bipolar question

#### Question Number : 15 Question Id : 464199324 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

An 18 year old male had a severe dislike for touching door knobs. He feared contamination and spent hours washing his hands if he had to open a door at his office. He spent more than 3-4 hours taking a shower and spent a lot of time cleaning surfaces after "incidental contaminations". Eventually, he stopped waking up in the morning as it was not worth the effort. Identify the disorder, he is suffering from:

- 1. Obsessive-Compulsive and Related disorders.
- 2. Depressive Disorders.
- 3. Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder.
- 4. Somatic Symptom disorder.

#### Question Number : 16 Question Id : 464199325 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

When an alcoholic is given a mild electric shock and asked to smell the alcohol repeatedly to form an association between the two then this form of treatment is known as:

- 1. Negative Reinforcement
- 2. Aversive Conditioning
- 3. Systematic Desensitization
- 4. Differential Reinforcement

## Question Number : 17 Question Id : 464199326 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

An adolescent started therapy a week back. Based on formulating the adolescent's problem, the therapist feels that the boy will be capable of arriving at solutions through a process of personal growth. The therapist's approach to therapy is in an accepting environment. Identify the type of therapy being provided:

- 1. Cognitive
- 2. Behavioral
- 3. Existential
- 4. Psychodynamic

Arrange steps in the correct sequence followed in systematic desensitization technique :

- (A) The therapist relaxes the clients and asks him to think about the least anxiety provoking situation.
- (B) The client is interviewed to elicit fear provoking situations.
- (C) The therapist prepares a hierarchy of anxiety provoking stimulus with least anxiety provoking at the bottom.
- (D) The client is asked to stop thinking of the fearful situation if the slightest tension is felt.
- (E) Over the sessions, the client is able to imagine more severe fear provoking situations while maintaing the relaxation.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- 1. (E), (B), (A), (D), (C)
- 2. (B), (C), (A), (D), (E)
- 3. (A), (B), (C), (E), (D)
- 4. (C), (D), (B), (A), (E)

Question Number : 19 Question Id : 464199328 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

#### Match List-I with List-II

List-I	List-II
(A). Logotherapy	(I). Freiderick Perls and Laura Perls
(B). Client Centred Therapy	(II). Victor Frankl
(C). Gestalt Therapy	(III). Albert Ellis
(D). Rational Emotive Therapy	(IV). Carl Rogers

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

(A) - (II), (B) - (III), (C) - (I), (D) - (IV)
 (A) - (II), (B) - (III), (C) - (IV), (D) - (I)
 (A) - (II), (B) - (I), (C) - (III), (D) - (IV)
 (A) - (II), (B) - (IV), (C) - (I), (D) - (III)

Question Number : 20 Question Id : 464199329 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1 Reena and Rabiya love dogs hence they are likely to form a group due to:

- 1. Proximity
- 2. Similarity
- 3. Status
- 4. Self-esteem needs

Question Number : 21 Question Id : 464199330 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

Arrange in correct sequence the stages of group formation given by Tuckman:

- (A) Norming
- (B) Forming
- (C) Storming
- (D) Performing
- (E) Adjourning

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- 1. (B), (C), (A), (D), (E)
- 2. (B), (A), (C), (D), (E)
- 3. (B), (C), (E), (D), (A)
- 4. (B), (E), (D), (A), (C)

Question Number : 22 Question Id : 464199331 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

Which of the following is NOT a part of Gardner's theory of Multiple Intelligences?

- 1. Musical
- 2. Componential
- 3. Interpersonal
- 4. Intrapersonal

Question Number : 23 Question Id : 464199332 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1 Why are most Asian cultures characterised as collectivistic?

- 1. The boundary between self and others is relatively fixed.
- 2. The boundary between self and others is shifting thus at times fusing with the cosmos and at other times full withdrawn.
- 3. Clear dichotomies between man and nature.
- 4. The self and the group exist as two different entities remaining at a distance.

#### Question Number : 24 Question Id : 464199333 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

Aarushi was a friendly, outgoing and relaxed girl who could be described as fat, round and soft. According to Sheldon's typology, Aarushi falls under which category?

- 1. Ectomorphic
- 2. Mesomorphic
- 3. Phlegmatic
- 4. Endomorphic

#### Question Number : 25 Question Id : 464199334 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

While judging a personality pageant, raters gave high scores to contestants who were already famous because of their presence in popular T.V. serials or advertisments and tended to give low scores to those who were not so popular. This phenomena is called

- 1. Halo effect
- 2. Recency effect
- 3. Primacy effect
- 4. Rosenthal effect

#### Question Number : 26 Question Id : 464199335 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

Who devised the concept of Intelligence Quotient (IQ) ?

- 1. Alfred Binet
- 2. Theodore Simon
- 3. William Stern
- 4. Lewis Terman

Question Number : 27 Question Id : 464199336 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

# Match List-I with List-II

List-I	List-II
(A). Self-esteem	(I). The extent to which individuals believe that they themselves control their life's outcomes.
(B). Self efficacy	(II). Judgements about our own value or worth.
(C). Social-Self	(III). The way we perceive ourselves and the ideas we hold about our competencies and attributes.
(D). Self concept	(IV). Familial or relational self.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

1. (A) - (II), (B) - (III), (C) - (IV), (D) - (I)2. (A) - (II), (B) - (IV), (C) - (I), (D) - (III)3. (A) - (II), (B) - (I), (C) - (IV), (D) - (III)4. (A) - (II), (B) - (IV), (C) - (III), (D) - (I)

Question Number : 28 Question Id : 464199337 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

Which one is not a characteristic of crowding experience?

- 1. Loss in privacy
- 2. loss of control over social interaction
- 3. Negative view of the space around the person
- 4. Feeling of comfort

Question Number : 29 Question Id : 464199338 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

According to Holmes and Rahe, arrange stressful life events in sequence from highest to lowest in terms of their severity:

- (A) Unexpected accident or trauma
- (B) Break-up with friend
- (C) Illness of family member
- (D) Death of a close family member
- (E) Change in eating habits

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- 1. (D), (A), (C), (B), (E)
- 2. (D), (C), (A), (B), (E)
- 3. (D), (B), (A), (C), (E)
- 4. (B), (D), (A), (E), (C)

Question Number : 30 Question Id : 464199339 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

Beth, aged 18, has been trying to keep a secret from her family and friends. She is a binge eater. When others are not around, she gorges on cakes, ice cream and other food so fast that she hardly has time to chew. Once she begins there is no stopping until her stomach aches. After her binge, Beth feels disgusted with herself and makes herself vomit, then takes a double dose of laxative. Her life is totally dominated by her obsession with food. Beth is suffering from which disorder?

- 1. Anorexia Nervosa
- 2. Body Dysmorphic Disorder
- 3. Bulimia Nervosa
- 4. Conduct disorder

Question Number : 31 Question Id : 464199340 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

Identify the neuro-developmental disorders:

- (A) Autism Spectrum Disorder
- (B) Intellectual Disability
- (C) Specific Learning Disorder
- (D) Hallucinations
- (E) Conduct disorder

Choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

- 1. (A), (B) & (E) only
- 2. (A), (B) & (D) only
- 3. (A), (B) & (C) only
- 4. (A), (D) & (E) only

Question Number : 32 Question Id : 464199341 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

Find out the correct statements about alternative therapies:

- Yoga is an ancient Indian technique detailed in the Ashtanga Yoga of Patanjali's Yoga Sutras.
- (B) Alternative therapies are treatment possibilities to the conventional drug treatment or psychotherapy.
- (C) Sudarshan Karma Yoga does not benefit individuals with anxiety and depression but helps substance abuse.
- (D) There are many alternative therapies like cognitive behaviour therapy and rational emotive therapy.
- (E) Vipasana meditation is also known as mindfulness based meditation.

Choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

- 1. (A), (B) & (C) only
- 2. (B), (C) & (D) only
- 3. (A), (B) & (E) only
- 4. (C), (D) & (E) only

The concept of 'Balance' in Attitude Change is explained below. Identify the correct options:

- (A) Fritz Heider described this change in the form of P-O-X triangle, which explains relationship between the aspects.
- (B) P is the person whose attitude is being studied. O is another person, X is the topic towards which attitude is studied.
- (C) Attitude changes if there is a state of imbalance between P-O, O-X, P-X attitude.
- (D) Imbalance is found when all three sides are positive.
- (E) Balance is found when all three sides of the P-O-X triangle are negative.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- 1. (A), (B) & (D) only 2. (A), (B) & (C) only
- 3. (A), (B) & (E) only
- 4. (A), (D) & (E) only

Question Number : 34 Question Id : 464199343 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

When a large audience is asked to clap as loudly as possible, it was observed that the bigger the group size the more the increase in noise, but the amount of noise each participant made was reduced. This phenomenon is called:

- 1. Social facilitation
- 2. Social Loafing
- 3. Social rejection
- 4. Social participation

Question Number : 35 Question Id : 464199344 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1 Discussed below are elements of triarchic theory. Choose the correct options from the statements given below.

- (A) The triarchic theory of intelligence was given by Howard Gardner
- (B) According to this theory intelligence is the ability to adapt, to shape and select environment to accomplish ones goals.
- (C) There are three basic types of intelligence: componential, contextual and experiential
- (D) Componential intelligence may also be called street smartness or business sense
- (E) Experiential or creative intelligence is involved in using past experiences creatively to solve novel problems

Choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

- 1. (A), (C) and (D) only
- 2. (B), (C) and (D) only
- 3. (B), (C) and (E) only
- 4. (A), (B) and (C) only

Question Number : 36 Question Id : 464199345 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

The Clinical formulation of a client's problem has the following advantages:

- (A) Identification of areas to be targetted for treatment in psychotherapy
- (B) Understanding the status of the client
- (C) Understanding the problems
- (D) To make money
- (E) Choice of techniques for treatment

Choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

- 1. (B), (C) & (E) only
- 2. (C), (D) & (E) only
- 3. (A), (B) & (C) only
- 4. (A), (C) & (E) only

Question Number : 37 Question Id : 464199346 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1 Dhruv has been consuming alcohol for many years. Recently he has joined an alcohol rehabilitation center. During his group therapy session, Dhruv shared the amount of alcohol he could drink to feel 'high'. He started with a peg and to get the same effect now he has to take greater amount. Identify the reason for this change:

- 1. Withdrawal
- 2. Tolerance
- 3. Poor quality of alcohol
- 4. Fixation

#### Question Number : 38 Question Id : 464199347 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

George was in New York, when he saw the Twin Towers being destroyed by the terrorist airplanes. Now he has recurrent dreams, flashback and emotional numbing. These are characteristic of:-

- 1. Generalised Anxiety Disorder
- 2. Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder
- 3. Separation Anxiety Disorder
- 4. Pre-Traumatic Stress Disorder

## Question Number : 39 Question Id : 464199348 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

While singing during school assembly you can see that some children are singing whereas some are only moving their legs or not singing at all. This phenomenon can be explained by

- 1 0 1 1 1 11
- 1. Social Facilitation
- 2. Social Loafing
- 3. Social Inhibition
- 4. Social Motivation

#### Question Number : 40 Question Id : 464199349 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

Which one of the following is not a core/basic skill in the field of psychological services.

- 1. Leadership skills
- 2. Communication skills
- 3. Psychological testing skills
- 4. Counselling skills

Sub-Section Number :	2
Sub-Section Id :	46419919
Question Shuffling Allowed :	No

Question Number : 41 Question Id : 464199350 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

The problem of household garbage is common in most Indian cities. Despite the increasing concern for clean environment we do not know to what extent citizens are aware about how to dispose the garbage at home. Sanyogita, a high school teacher took the lead to organise a team comprising of her colleagues in school and started going door to door in the nearby colonies to educate people on how to separate domestic waste and hand it over to the garbage collection agencies. She also avidly read about methods used by other developed countries and felt distressed when she observed how callous some people were towards keeping a clean environment. The local newspapers appreciated Sanyogita's efforts and applauded her publicily. Sanyogita's students and children joined her mission to segregate garbage and send the biodegradable waste to the nearby recycle plant.

"Sanyogita avidly read about methods used by other developed countries". Which component of attitude is being highlighted here?

- 1. Affective
- 2. Behavioural
- 3. Cognitive
- 4. Valance

Question Number : 42 Question Id : 464199351 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

# Read the passage given below carefully and answer the questions that follow :-

The problem of household garbage is common in most Indian cities. Despite the increasing concern for clean environment we do not know to what extent citizens are aware about how to dispose the garbage at home. Sanyogita, a high school teacher took the lead to organise a team comprising of her colleagues in school and started going door to door in the nearby colonies to educate people on how to separate domestic waste and hand it over to the garbage collection agencies. She also avidly read about methods used by other developed countries and felt distressed when she observed how callous some people were towards keeping a clean environment. The local newspapers appreciated Sanyogita's efforts and applauded her publicily. Sanyogita's students and children joined her mission to segregate garbage and send the biodegradable waste to the nearby recycle plant.

Identify the behavioural component of the attitude displayed by Sanyogita towards the environment:

- 1. Sanyogita took the lead to organise a team of teachers and started going door to door in the nearby colonies.
- 2. She avidly read about methods used by developed countries.
- 3. She felt distressed when people were callous about their environment.
- 4. Sanyogita's students and children joined her mission.

The problem of household garbage is common in most Indian cities. Despite the increasing concern for clean environment we do not know to what extent citizens are aware about how to dispose the garbage at home. Sanyogita, a high school teacher took the lead to organise a team comprising of her colleagues in school and started going door to door in the nearby colonies to educate people on how to separate domestic waste and hand it over to the garbage collection agencies. She also avidly read about methods used by other developed countries and felt distressed when she observed how callous some people were towards keeping a clean environment. The local newspapers appreciated Sanyogita's efforts and applauded her publicily. Sanyogita's students and children joined her mission to segregate garbage and send the biodegradable waste to the nearby recycle plant.

"Sanyogita felt distressed when she observed how callous some people are towards keeping clean environment". Identify the component of attitude being expressed here.

- 1. Affective
- 2. Behavioural
- 3. Cognitive
- 4. Effective

Question Number : 44 Question Id : 464199353 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

## Read the passage given below carefully and answer the questions that follow :-

The problem of household garbage is common in most Indian cities. Despite the increasing concern for clean environment we do not know to what extent citizens are aware about how to dispose the garbage at home. Sanyogita, a high school teacher took the lead to organise a team comprising of her colleagues in school and started going door to door in the nearby colonies to educate people on how to separate domestic waste and hand it over to the garbage collection agencies. She also avidly read about methods used by other developed countries and felt distressed when she observed how callous some people were towards keeping a clean environment. The local newspapers appreciated Sanyogita's efforts and applauded her publicily. Sanyogita's students and children joined her mission to segregate garbage and send the biodegradable waste to the nearby recycle plant.

Identify the process of attitude formation that has been demonstrated in the passage:

- 1. Learning attitudes by association
- 2. Learning attitudes through group norms
- 3. Learning attitudes through modelling
- 4. Learning attitudes through exposure to information

The problem of household garbage is common in most Indian cities. Despite the increasing concern for clean environment we do not know to what extent citizens are aware about how to dispose the garbage at home. Sanyogita, a high school teacher took the lead to organise a team comprising of her colleagues in school and started going door to door in the nearby colonies to educate people on how to separate domestic waste and hand it over to the garbage collection agencies. She also avidly read about methods used by other developed countries and felt distressed when she observed how callous some people were towards keeping a clean environment. The local newspapers appreciated Sanyogita's efforts and applauded her publicily. Sanyogita's students and children joined her mission to segregate garbage and send the biodegradable waste to the nearby recycle plant.

Which factor affect the shaping of attitudes in the early years of life?

- 1. Reference group
- 2. Personal experience
- 3. Media-related influences
- 4. Family and School environment

Sub-Section Number :	3
Sub-Section Id :	46419920
Question Shuffling Allowed :	No

Question Number : 46 Question Id : 464199355 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

## Read the passage given below carefully and answer the questions that follow :-

Major Chandra, an infantry soldier, was posted in the border area with his unit. One day, an informer gave a message that terrorists have entered in a school and are threating to blow it, if some of their terrorist prisoners are not released. The major entered the school premises along with other soldiers, but was shocked to see the terrorists armed with the latest weapons. Soon the firing started, as the terrorists had an advantageous position so they immediately shot down a few soldiers without caring for their life. Major Chandra entered the school and started firing which led to killing of the terrorists and he got badly injured. Though the Major has recovered, still he gets flashback and recurring nightmares.

Identify the disorder, Major Chandra is suffering from :

- 1. Conversion Disorder
- 2. Post-traumatic Stress Disorder
- 3. Illness-Anxiety Disorder
- 4. Generalised Anxiety Disorder

Question Number : 47 Question Id : 464199356 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

Major Chandra, an infantry soldier, was posted in the border area with his unit. One day, an informer gave a message that terrorists have entered in a school and are threating to blow it, if some of their terrorist prisoners are not released. The major entered the school premises along with other soldiers, but was shocked to see the terrorists armed with the latest weapons. Soon the firing started, as the terrorists had an advantageous position so they immediately shot down a few soldiers without caring for their life. Major Chandra entered the school and started firing which led to killing of the terrorists and he got badly injured. Though the Major has recovered, still he gets flashback and recurring nightmares.

Which of the following is also a type of Trauma and Stress-Related Disorder?

- 1. Adjustment Disorders
- 2. Somatic Symptom Disorder
- 3. Separation Anxiety Disorder
- 4. Social Anxiety Disorder

Question Number : 48 Question Id : 464199357 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

# Read the passage given below carefully and answer the questions that follow :-

Major Chandra, an infantry soldier, was posted in the border area with his unit. One day, an informer gave a message that terrorists have entered in a school and are threating to blow it, if some of their terrorist prisoners are not released. The major entered the school premises along with other soldiers, but was shocked to see the terrorists armed with the latest weapons. Soon the firing started, as the terrorists had an advantageous position so they immediately shot down a few soldiers without caring for their life. Major Chandra entered the school and started firing which led to killing of the terrorists and he got badly injured. Though the Major has recovered, still he gets flashback and recurring nightmares.

Pick out the other symptoms related to Post Traumatic Stress Disorder:

- 1. Paralysis
- 2. Depressed mood
- 3. Emotional Numbing
- 4. Exfoliation

Question Number : 49 Question Id : 464199358 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

Major Chandra, an infantry soldier, was posted in the border area with his unit. One day, an informer gave a message that terrorists have entered in a school and are threating to blow it, if some of their terrorist prisoners are not released. The major entered the school premises along with other soldiers, but was shocked to see the terrorists armed with the latest weapons. Soon the firing started, as the terrorists had an advantageous position so they immediately shot down a few soldiers without caring for their life. Major Chandra entered the school and started firing which led to killing of the terrorists and he got badly injured. Though the Major has recovered, still he gets flashback and recurring nightmares.

Identify the major disorder under which post traumatic stress disorder is categorized:

- 1. Somatic Symptom and Related Disorders
- 2. Dissociative Disorders
- 3. Bipolar and Related Disorders
- 4. Trauma and Stress Related Disorders

#### Question Number : 50 Question Id : 464199359 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Correct Marks : 5 Wrong Marks : 1

## Read the passage given below carefully and answer the questions that follow :-

Major Chandra, an infantry soldier, was posted in the border area with his unit. One day, an informer gave a message that terrorists have entered in a school and are threating to blow it, if some of their terrorist prisoners are not released. The major entered the school premises along with other soldiers, but was shocked to see the terrorists armed with the latest weapons. Soon the firing started, as the terrorists had an advantageous position so they immediately shot down a few soldiers without caring for their life. Major Chandra entered the school and started firing which led to killing of the terrorists and he got badly injured. Though the Major has recovered, still he gets flashback and recurring nightmares.

Identify the official manual that is currently in use to classify various kinds of psychological disorders:

- 1. DSM V
- 2. ICD V
- 3. GSM IV
- 4. ISM V